

# Torque Problems

- \* Translational v. Rotational Motion
- \* Center of Mass

$$\tau = Fr \sin \theta$$

Jar lid — the larger the lid, the easier to unscrew.

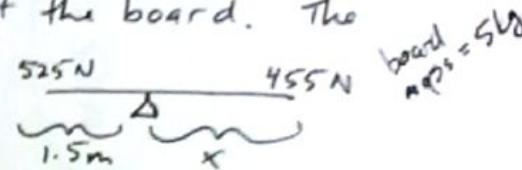
Translational Equilibrium

$$\Sigma F_{net} = 0$$

Rotational Equilibrium

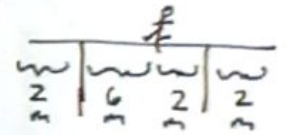
$$\Sigma \tau_{net} = 0$$

- ① A seesaw supports two people who weigh 455 N and 525 N, respectively. The fulcrum is under the center of gravity of the board. The person with 525 N is 1.5 m from the center.

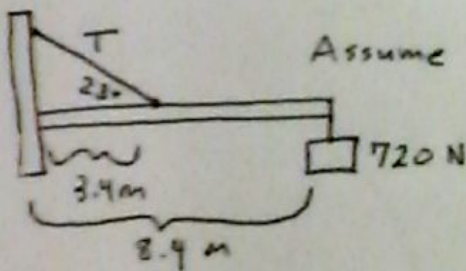


- a) Where does the smaller person sit to balance it?  
 b) Find the upward force on the seesaw by the fulcrum.

- ② A 65 kg painter stands on a 15 kg board held up by two supports. Calculate the force from the two supports:



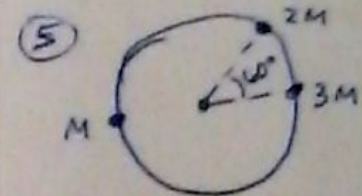
- ③ Assume static equilibrium,



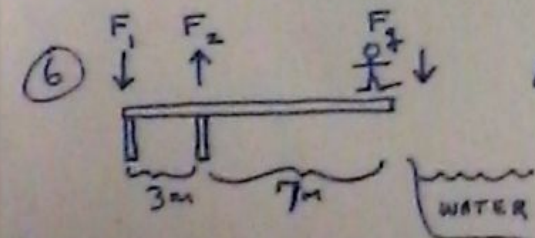
find the tension in the wire.  
 Force gravity on the beam is 425 N.

- ④
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- Radius = .02 m  
 $\tau_{friction} = .03 \text{ Nm}$

What is the net torque acting on the wheel?



A wheel of radius R is made of a uniform solid disk with a horizontal frictionless axle at its center. 3 small objects M, 2M, and 3M are attached to the disk at the locations shown. What is net torque?  
 A) 0    B)  $3MgR$     C)  $(2+\sqrt{2})MgR$     D)  $4MgR$     E)  $6MgR$



A man prepares to dive into the water at the end of a diving board. His mass is 80 kg and  $g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$ . Find the force ( $F_1$ ) required to keep the board in static equilibrium. Board mass is 0.