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## Particle Models in Two Dimensions Worksheet 2: Horizontally Launched Projectiles

1. Given the following situation of a marble in motion on a rail with negligible $\mathrm{F}_{\text {friction }}$ :
a. Sketch a motion map showing the motion of the marble after it leaves the rail, using the grid to help you carefully locate the marble's positions. Show both horizontal and vertical velocity vectors on each dot.


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\mathrm{h}=1.5 \mathrm{~m}
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b. Sketch and label force diagrams for the marble both when it is on the rail and off the rail.

Describe the horizontal and vertical motion of the ball in each case.
c. Once the ball leaves the table, calculate how long it will take for the ball to hit the floor.
d. In the time you have calculated in part c , how far will the ball travel horizontally before hitting the floor?
e. Suppose the table was doubled in height to 3.0 m . Determine the horizontal range of the marble as it falls to the floor. What effect does doubling the height have on range of the marble? What other factors affect the range of the sphere?
2. A student finds that it takes 0.20 s for a ball to pass through photogates placed 30 cm apart on a level ramp. The end of the ramp is 92 cm above the floor. Where could a coin be placed so that the ball directly strikes the coin on impact with the ground?

floor
3. Suppose now that the same ball, released from the same ramp ( 92 cm high) struck a coin on the floor placed 25 cm from the end of the ramp.
a. What was the ball's horizontal velocity?
b. How long did it take for the ball to pass through the photogates?

